

**Following APA Title Page Guidelines Subtitle in  
Bold**

First M. Last

Educational Institution Name Course

Name/#

Dr. Professor's Name

Month Day, Year

## References

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## APA Style Formatting

### In-Text Citations

In-text citations make brief reference to the complete citations in your reference list

- An in-text citation includes the author's family name and the year of publication. E.g., (Cohen, 2017).
- You may place an in-text citation in parentheses at the end of a sentence or incorporate the author's name into the text of your sentence as a narrative citation. For example:
  - Parenthetical: (Cohen, 2017)
  - Narrative: Cohen (2017) found that...
- Include page numbers only when you are quoting or referring to specific passages. E.g., (Cohen, 2017, p. 22).

### Reference Page Author Names

Author type	Beginning of Reference List Entry	Parenthetical In-Text Citation	Narrative In-Text Citation
1 author	Moore, T. R. (2014).	(Moore, 2014)	Moore (2014)
2 authors	Hubball, H., & West, D. (2013).	(Hubball & West, 2013)	Hubball and West (2013)
3-20 authors	Fairley, M., Humphreys, K., & Joyce, V. R. (2021).	(Fairley et al., 2021)	Fairley et al. (2021)
Organization	American Psychological Association. (1985).	(American Psychological Association [APA], 1985)	American Psychological Association (APA, 1985)
No author	<i>Narcissistic personality disorder</i> . (2019).	( <i>Narcissistic Personality Disorder</i> , 2019)	<i>Narcissistic Personality Disorder</i> (2019)

### Example Reference Entries

Source	Reference list entry	In-Text Citation
<b>Journal article</b> with a DOI ( <i>APA Manual</i> , sec. 10.1 #1)	Mousseau, M. (2003). The nexus of market society, liberal preferences, and democratic peace: Interdisciplinary theory and evidence. <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> , 47(4), 483–510. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1046/j.0020-8833.2003.00276.x">https://doi.org/10.1046/j.0020-8833.2003.00276.x</a>	(Mousseau, 2003)
<b>Authored book</b> print or in a library database, with no DOI	Meikle, G. (2016). <i>Social media: Communication, sharing and visibility</i> . Routledge.	(Meikle, 2016)
<b>Streaming video</b> ( <i>APA Manual</i> , sec. 10.12 #90)	CBN News. (2015, August 24). <i>Slowing down Alzheimer's one exercise at a time</i> [Video]. Youtube. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iTYAYgcqLjE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iTYAYgcqLjE</a> <b>NOTE: For retrieval purposes, the uploader is considered the author even if they did not create the work.</b>	(CBN News, 2015)
<b>Slides or lecture notes</b> on eClass or a website ( <i>APA Manual</i> , sec. 10.14 #102)	Jones, S. (2019, January 22). <i>An introduction to the limbic system</i> [PowerPoint Slides]. eClass. <a href="https://eclass.srv.ualberta.ca/">https://eclass.srv.ualberta.ca/</a> <b>NOTE: If the slides or notes are on a site that requires a login (e.g., eClass), provide a URL to the login page. If not, provide a URL directly to the slides or notes.</b>	(Jones, 2019)
<b>Webpage</b> with personal author ( <i>APA Manual</i> , sec. 10.16 #112)	Moore, T. R. (2018, April 11). <i>Diabetes mellitus and pregnancy</i> . Medscape. <a href="http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/127547-overview">http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/127547-overview</a>	(Moore, 2018)
<b>Generative AI</b> E.g., ChatGPT ( <i>APA Style Blog post</i> )	OpenAI. (2022). <i>ChatGPT</i> (Dec 20 version) [Large language model]. <a href="https://chat.openai.com">https://chat.openai.com</a>	(OpenAI, 2022)

\*If a source has no date, include (n.d.) where the date would normally be